

## **VOLATILITY IN THE FLOWS OF INDIAN FOREIGN INVESTMENTS**

**(Pre– During–Post Global Meltdown and European Sovereign Debt Crisis Period)**

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### **Abstract:**

This paper is completely devoted to accomplish an important objective of the present study that is to analyze the volatility in the Indian Foreign Investments. For such analysis the **monthly volatility in the inflows of Indian foreign portfolio investments** showing net investment values in both debt and equity during different time phase (Pre- During- Post) of two major global financial crises (the US crisis and the European Sovereign Debt Crisis) were taken into consideration. For calculating the volatility, interday return has been calculated with the help of the Microsoft Excel Spreadsheet. The study revealed that there exist a high volatility in Equity at the post US crisis period, pre and during crisis stage showed low volatility. On the other hand in Debt higher volatility was found at post crisis, then during and low at pre US crisis stage. For E.U crisis there exist a high volatility in both Equity and Debt at during period and low at pre crisis stage of EU crisis.

**Key Words:** Foreign Portfolio Investments(FPI's), Volatility, Global Financial Crisis

### **INTRODUCTION**

One of the most well-known and prominent trait of present globalized world is the exponential growth in the foreign investments in the both developed and developing nations. Many comprehensive literatures focused on economies likely to reveal either through empirical and theoretical that Foreign Investments are necessary and vital for sustaining economic growth and development of any economy in this era of globalization. After opening up of the borders for capital movements, India have observed an enormous increase in its foreign Investments

comprising of both Foreign Direct Investments (FDI's) and Foreign Portfolio Investments (FPI's). Foreign Investments which provides supportive hands to the developing nations in accelerating their productivity, employment opportunities, innovations and developments, building strong intellectual infrastructures, capital market, money market and foreign exchange market. Apart from these it also help in constructing strong economic policies and programs. The most remarkable fact reelected in the number of Foreign Institutional Investors. (FII's) registered with SEBI that India has been the most favorable destination for the global investors to invest.

But in the recent years the global market for foreign investments has undergone with a drastic changes. This opening chapter presents the factual background of this phenomenon, the monthly and accounting year volatility in the flows of the Indian foreign investments (including FDI'S and FPI's) during the different time frame (Pre – During - Post) of the two major global financial crises: the US Meltdown and the European Sovereign Debt crisis.

## **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

The study investigates the monthly volatility in the Indian foreign investments during the two major global financial crises (the US – Crisis and the European Sovereign Debt Crisis). The period of the study, research design, data base, statistical tools and the methods of analysis will be discussed in this section.

### **Period of Study**

The period under this study is bracketed from year 2002 till year 2012 so as to empirically analyze the performance of FII's movements in India both in debt and equity before, during and after the two major world crises erupt during this period.

The study period is further sub- divided into smaller periods for focusing upon certain episodes of Indian foreign Investments (including Direct and Portfolio investments) that took place around the time.

| Time Frame                   | Monthly Basis                   |                                |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                              | US – Crisis                     | E.U- Crisis                    |
| <b>Pre- Crisis Phase</b>     | January 2002 to July 2007       | January 2002 to September 2010 |
| <b>During - Crisis Phase</b> | August 2007 to August 2009      | October 2010 to December 2012  |
| <b>Post - Crisis Phase</b>   | September 2009 to December 2012 |                                |

### The Research Design

In the present study, **analytical research** is proposed to be developed to analyze the volatility in the Indian Foreign Investments during the different time frame (pre – during- post) of the two major financial crises: the Global Meltdown and the European Sovereign Debt Crisis Period.

### The Data Base

Only the secondary data collection methods have been used in collecting the data for the study. Data collected for measuring the **monthly volatility in the inflows of Indian foreign portfolio investments** (from Jan 2002 to Dec 2012) showing net investment values in debt and equity were from **SEBI and NSDL**.

### Statistical Tools

For the first level statistical analysis, Microsoft Excel Spreadsheet had been used for processing the monthly data. Subsequently, applying the volatility formula by calculating interday returns have been used to test data.

## EMPIRICAL RESULTS

This section presents the results of the measurement of the volatility in the Indian Foreign Investments during the pre- during – post time period of two major global financial crises: the US Meltdown and European Sovereign Debt crisis. **Monthly volatility in the inflows of Indian foreign portfolio investments** (from Jan 2002 to Dec 2012) showing net investment values in debt and equity have been calculated over different observation periods.

**To analyze the monthly volatility in the inflows of Indian foreign institutional investments during the different time period of the two major global financial crisis: the Global Meltdown and the European Sovereign Debt crisis.**

Volatility is the important statistical tool for measuring the risk factor. It is basically used to measure the market risk attached to the individual security or an entire portfolio of the marketable instruments. The volatility of assets directs the variability of its returns. It can be interpreted as the higher the volatility, the riskier the security. In other words, higher volatility means that the price of the security can change dramatically over a short time period in both direction and that security's value can potentially be spread out over a larger range of values and vice a versa. One of the basic statistical methods for measuring the volatility can be the standard deviation or variance between returns from that same security or market index. Standard deviation is an important statistical method for measuring the dispersion of a set of data from its mean. It is calculated as the square root of variance by determining the variation between each data point relative to the mean. It can be interpreted as, if the data points are far away from the mean; there is higher deviation within the data set.

In Investments, when standard deviation is applied to the annual rate of return of an investment, it put emphasis on the historical volatility of that investment. It stated that greater the standard deviation of a security, the greater the variance between each price and the mean, indicating a larger price range.

**Table 1**

**Monthly volatility in the net Indian foreign institutional investments both in equity and debt during the different time frame of the US crisis (Amount in Rs. Crore) (January 2002 to December 2012)**

| U.S Crisis Calendar Year (Jan - Dec) | Monthly Volatility in Net Foreign Institutional Investment (Rs. Crore) - US crisis |        |                          |                        |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------------|------------------------|
|                                      | Equity   | Debt   | Monthly Return in Equity | Monthly Return in Debt |
| Jan-02                               | 423.3  | 276.1  |                          |                        |
| Feb-02                               | 1966.3   | 370.5  | 3.645168911              | 0.341905107            |
| March -02                            | 391.4  | -62.4  | -0.800945939             | -1.168421053           |
| Apr-02                               | 11.7   | -124.6 | -0.970107307             | 0.996794872            |
| May-02                               | -56  | 102.2  | -5.786324786             | -1.820224719           |

|           |         |         |              |              |
|-----------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| Jun-02    | -381.1  | -484.9  | 5.805357143  | -5.744618395 |
| Jul-02    | 348.5   | -110.1  | -1.914458147 | -0.772942875 |
| Aug-02    | 204.3   | -30.2   | -0.413773314 | -0.725703906 |
| Sep-02    | 468.6   | -146.2  | 1.293685756  | 3.841059603  |
| Oct-02    | -776.4  | -98.7   | -2.656850192 | -0.324897401 |
| Nov-02    | 601.8   | 135.9   | -1.77511592  | -2.376899696 |
| Dec-02    | 427.2   | 220.7   | -0.290129611 | 0.623988227  |
| Jan-03    | 888.1   | 97.4    | 1.078885768  | -0.558676937 |
| Feb-03    | 378.8   | 49.5    | -0.573471456 | -0.491786448 |
| March -03 | 411.7   | 551.1   | 0.086853221  | 10.13333333  |
| Apr-03    | 430.2   | 562.3   | 0.044935633  | 0.02032299   |
| May-03    | 1220.3  | 1839.9  | 1.836587634  | 2.272096746  |
| Jun-03    | 2581.9  | 879.9   | 1.115791199  | -0.521767487 |
| Jul-03    | 2346.5  | -185.6  | -0.091173167 | -1.210933061 |
| Aug-03    | 2091.3  | 136.1   | -0.108757724 | -1.733297414 |
| Sep-03    | 3851.1  | 324.3   | 0.841486157  | 1.38280676   |
| Oct-03    | 6797.3  | -74.7   | 0.765028174  | -1.230342276 |
| Nov-03    | 3300.6  | 293.5   | -0.514424845 | -4.929049531 |
| Dec-03    | 6161    | 220.8   | 0.86663031   | -0.24770017  |
| Jan-04    | 3176.8  | 692.7   | -0.484369421 | 2.137228261  |
| Feb-04    | 2397.4  | 275.7   | -0.245341224 | -0.601992204 |
| March -04 | 5604.6  | 839.9   | 1.337782598  | 2.046427276  |
| Apr-04    | 7638.2  | -918.6  | 0.362844806  | -2.093701631 |
| May-04    | -3246.8 | -299.4  | -1.42507397  | -0.674069236 |
| Jun-04    | 516.3   | -789.8  | -1.15901811  | 1.637942552  |
| Jul-04    | 913.5   | -200.4  | 0.769320163  | -0.746264877 |
| Aug-04    | 2892.2  | -371.5  | 2.166064587  | 0.853792415  |
| Sep-04    | 2385.4  | 189.6   | -0.175229929 | -1.510363392 |
| Oct-04    | 3263.1  | -1235.2 | 0.367946676  | -7.514767932 |
| Nov-04    | 6740.7  | 1444.6  | 1.065735037  | -2.169527202 |
| Dec-04    | 6683.7  | 3455.9  | -0.008456095 | 1.392288523  |
| Jan-05    | 457     | -773.7  | -0.931624699 | -1.223878006 |
| Feb-05    | 8376.1  | 833.1   | 17.32844639  | -2.076773943 |
| March -05 | 7502    | 424.5   | -0.104356443 | -0.490457328 |
| Apr-05    | -654.2  | -821.2  | -1.087203412 | -2.93451119  |
| May-05    | -1140.2 | -245.5  | 0.742892082  | -0.701047248 |
| Jun-05    | 5328.5  | -70.4   | -5.673302929 | -0.713238289 |
| Jul-05    | 7934.1  | -173.8  | 0.48899315   | 1.46875      |
| Aug-05    | 5051    | -430    | -0.36338085  | 1.47410817   |
| Sep-05    | 4646.7  | -188.3  | -0.080043556 | -0.562093023 |
| Oct-05    | -3693.7 | -933.4  | -1.794908214 | 3.956983537  |

|                                   |          |                    |              |                    |
|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Nov-05                            | 4038.8   | -2164.4            | -2.093429353 | 1.318834369        |
| Dec-05                            | 9335     | -974.5             | 1.311330098  | -0.549759749       |
| Jan-06                            | 3677.7   | -921.5             | -0.606031066 | -0.054386865       |
| Feb-06                            | 7587.8   | -151.5             | 1.063191669  | -0.83559414        |
| March -06                         | 6688.6   | -258.5             | -0.118506023 | 0.706270627        |
| Apr-06                            | 522.1    | 248.6              | -0.921941811 | -1.961702128       |
| May-06                            | -7354.1  | 706.8              | -15.08561578 | 1.84312148         |
| Jun-06                            | 479.6    | 395.8              | -1.065215322 | -0.440011319       |
| Jul-06                            | 1144.9   | 152.1              | 1.387197665  | -0.615715008       |
| Aug-06                            | 4642.8   | 804.5              | 3.055201328  | 4.289283366        |
| Sep-06                            | 5424.6   | 708.5              | 0.168389765  | -0.119328776       |
| Oct-06                            | 8013.1   | 656.7              | 0.477178041  | -0.073112209       |
| Nov-06                            | 9379.9   | 806.2              | 0.17057069   | 0.227653419        |
| Dec-06                            | -3667.3  | 901.5              | -1.390974317 | 0.118208881        |
| Jan-07                            | 492.1    | -2173.9            | -1.134185913 | -3.411425402       |
| Feb-07                            | 7239.7   | 955.4              | 13.71184719  | -1.439486637       |
| March -07                         | -1081.9  | 1442.7             | -1.149439894 | 0.510048147        |
| Apr-07                            | 6679.1   | 1042.1             | -7.173491081 | -0.277673806       |
| May-07                            | 3959.8   | 1360.1             | -0.407135692 | 0.305153056        |
| Jun-07                            | 1643.1   | -541.5             | -0.585054801 | -1.39813249        |
| Jul-07                            | 23872.4  | -1263              | 13.52887834  | 1.332409972        |
| <b>Pre - US Crisis Volatility</b> |          | <b>4.168900426</b> |              | <b>2.371465474</b> |
| Aug-07                            | -7770.5  | 608.5              |              |                    |
| Sep-07                            | 16132.5  | 2655.5             | -3.076121228 | 3.36400986         |
| Oct-07                            | 20590.8  | 2499.5             | 0.276355184  | -0.058745999       |
| Nov-07                            | -5849.8  | -469.2             | -1.284097752 | -1.187717544       |
| Dec-07                            | 5579.2   | 3311.8             | -1.953742008 | -8.058397272       |
| Jan-08                            | -13035.6 | 1953.8             | -3.336464009 | -0.410048916       |
| Feb-08                            | 1733.1   | 2496.8             | -1.132951303 | 0.277919951        |
| March -08                         | -130.3   | -879.8             | -1.075183198 | -1.352371035       |
| Apr-08                            | 1074.8   | -1701.7            | -9.248656946 | 0.934189589        |
| May-08                            | -5011.5  | -162.8             | -5.662727949 | -0.904330963       |
| Jun-08                            | -10095.7 | -998.7             | 1.014506635  | 5.134520885        |
| Jul-08                            | -1836.8  | 3618.8             | -0.818061155 | -4.623510564       |
| Aug-08                            | -1211.5  | 1257.8             | -0.340429007 | -0.652426219       |
| Sep-08                            | -8278.4  | 3204.1             | 5.833182006  | 1.547384322        |
| Oct-08                            | -15347   | -1858.3            | 0.853860649  | -1.579975656       |
| Nov-08                            | -2598.1  | 4215.1             | -0.830709585 | -3.268255933       |
| Dec-08                            | 1750     | 626.5              | -1.673569147 | -0.851367702       |
| Jan-09                            | -4245.3  | 802.5              | -3.425885714 | 0.280925778        |
| Feb-09                            | -2436.4  | -687.8             | -0.42609474  | -1.857071651       |

|                                    |          |                    |              |                    |
|------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| March -09                          | 530.2    | -6420.4            | -1.217616155 | 8.334690317        |
| Apr-09                             | 6508     | 2490.1             | 11.27461335  | -1.387841879       |
| May-09                             | 20117.1  | -2711.5            | 2.091133989  | -2.088912092       |
| Jun-09                             | 3829.9   | 1068.2             | -0.809619677 | -1.393951687       |
| Jul-09                             | 11066.4  | 2115.4             | 1.889474921  | 0.98034076         |
| Aug-09                             | 4902.5   | -379.1             | -0.556992337 | -1.179209606       |
| <b>Volatility During US Crisis</b> |          | <b>3.775896796</b> |              | <b>3.129858939</b> |
| Sep-09                             | 18344.3  | 2228.3             |              |                    |
| Oct-09                             | 9077.1   | 6895.4             | -0.505181446 | 2.094466634        |
| Nov-09                             | 5497     | 684.4              | -0.394410109 | -0.900745424       |
| Dec-09                             | 10233.1  | -1522.3            | 0.861579043  | -3.224284044       |
| Jan-10                             | -500.3   | 8913               | -1.048890366 | -6.854956316       |
| Feb-10                             | 1216.7   | 3146.1             | -3.431940835 | -0.647021205       |
| March -10                          | 19928    | 9509.6             | 15.37872935  | 2.02266298         |
| Apr-10                             | 9361.4   | 3031.9             | -0.53023886  | -0.681174813       |
| May-10                             | -9436.7  | 2450.7             | -2.008043669 | -0.191694977       |
| Jun-10                             | 10508.3  | 740.5              | -2.113556646 | -0.697841433       |
| Jul-10                             | 16617.3  | 8106.5             | 0.58134998   | 9.947332883        |
| Aug-10                             | 11687.1  | 2998.8             | -0.296690798 | -0.630074631       |
| Sep-10                             | 24978.4  | 7689.5             | 1.137262452  | 1.564192344        |
| Oct-10                             | 28563    | -4260.2            | 0.143507991  | -1.55402822        |
| Nov-10                             | 18293    | 2917.3             | -0.359556069 | -1.684780057       |
| Dec-10                             | 2049.8   | 1164.4             | -0.887946209 | -0.600863812       |
| Jan-11                             | -4813    | 10176.8            | -3.348033955 | 7.739951907        |
| Feb-11                             | -4585.6  | 1315.8             | -0.047247039 | -0.870705919       |
| March -11                          | 6897.6   | -15.1              | -2.50418702  | -1.011475908       |
| Apr-11                             | 7213.4   | -17.3              | 0.045784041  | 0.145695364        |
| May-11                             | -6614.4  | 2338.4             | -1.916960102 | -136.1676301       |
| Jun-11                             | 4572.2   | 311.3              | -1.691249395 | -0.866874786       |
| Jul-11                             | 8030.2   | 2622.8             | 0.756309873  | 7.425313203        |
| Aug-11                             | -10833.7 | 2931.1             | -2.349119574 | 0.117546134        |
| Sep-11                             | -158.5   | -1707.6            | -0.985369726 | -1.582579919       |
| Oct-11                             | 1677.3   | 1401.5             | -11.58233438 | -1.820742563       |
| Nov-11                             | -4197.8  | 934.9              | -3.502712693 | -0.332929005       |
| Dec-11                             | 98       | 21774.4            | -1.023345562 | 22.29061932        |
| Jan-12                             | 10357.7  | 15971              | 104.6908163  | -0.266523991       |
| Feb-12                             | 25212    | 10015.7            | 1.434131129  | -0.372882099       |
| March -12                          | 8381     | -6588.5            | -0.667578931 | -1.657817227       |
| Apr-12                             | -1109    | -3787.7            | -1.132323112 | -0.425104348       |
| May-12                             | -347.3   | 3569.2             | -0.686834986 | -1.942313277       |
| Jun-12                             | -501.3   | 1681.8             | 0.443420674  | -0.528801972       |

|                                  |         |        |                    |                   |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Jul-12                           | 10272.7 | 3391.5 | -21.49212049       | 1.016589369       |
| Aug-12                           | 10803.9 | 264.8  | 0.051709872        | -0.921922453      |
| Sep-12                           | 19261.3 | 622.5  | 0.782809911        | 1.350830816       |
| Oct-12                           | 11364   | 7851.4 | -0.41000867        | 11.61269076       |
| Nov-12                           | 9577.1  | 292.1  | -0.157242168       | -0.962796444      |
| Dec-12                           | 25087.7 | 1704.2 | 1.619550803        | 4.834303321       |
| <b>Post US Crisis Volatility</b> |         |        | <b>17.59873466</b> | <b>22.5219271</b> |

**Table 1** depicts the results for the **monthly volatility in the net foreign institutional investments in India during the different time frame of US crisis**. It results that volatility in the **Pre - US crisis** period in **Equity** is 4.168900426 and in **Debt** is 2.371465474. **During US crisis** period the volatility found to be 3.775896796 in **Equity** and 3.129858939 in **Debt**. **Post crisis** period the volatility found to be 17.59873466 in **Equity** and 22.5219271 in **Debt**. Thus, suggesting that there is a high volatility in Equity at the post US crisis period, then at pre – crisis stage and low volatility at during stage. On the other hand in Debt higher volatility was found at post crisis, then during and low at pre crisis stage of US crisis.

**Table 2**

**Monthly volatility in the net Indian foreign institutional investments both in equity and debt during the different time frame of time of the European Sovereign Debt crisis (Amount in Rs. Crore) (January 2002 to December 2012)**

| E.U Crisis Calendar Year (Jan - Dec) | Monthly Volatility in Net Foreign Institutional Investment (Rs. Crore) - EU Crisis |        |                          |                        |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------------|------------------------|
|                                      | Equity   | Debt   | Monthly Return in Equity | Monthly Return in Debt |
| Jan-02                               | 423.3  | 276.1  |                          |                        |
| Feb-02                               | 1966.3   | 370.5  | 3.645168911              | 0.341905107            |
| March -02                            | 391.4  | -62.4  | -0.800945939             | -1.168421053           |
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| Aug-02                               | 204.3  | -30.2  | -0.413773314             | -0.725703906           |
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| Oct-02    | -776.4  | -98.7   | -2.656850192 | -0.324897401 |
| Nov-02    | 601.8   | 135.9   | -1.77511592  | -2.376899696 |
| Dec-02    | 427.2   | 220.7   | -0.290129611 | 0.623988227  |
| Jan-03    | 888.1   | 97.4    | 1.078885768  | -0.558676937 |
| Feb-03    | 378.8   | 49.5    | -0.573471456 | -0.491786448 |
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| Apr-03    | 430.2   | 562.3   | 0.044935633  | 0.02032299   |
| May-03    | 1220.3  | 1839.9  | 1.836587634  | 2.272096746  |
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| Jul-03    | 2346.5  | -185.6  | -0.091173167 | -1.210933061 |
| Aug-03    | 2091.3  | 136.1   | -0.108757724 | -1.733297414 |
| Sep-03    | 3851.1  | 324.3   | 0.841486157  | 1.38280676   |
| Oct-03    | 6797.3  | -74.7   | 0.765028174  | -1.230342276 |
| Nov-03    | 3300.6  | 293.5   | -0.514424845 | -4.929049531 |
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| Apr-04    | 7638.2  | -918.6  | 0.362844806  | -2.093701631 |
| May-04    | -3246.8 | -299.4  | -1.42507397  | -0.674069236 |
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| Oct-04    | 3263.1  | -1235.2 | 0.367946676  | -7.514767932 |
| Nov-04    | 6740.7  | 1444.6  | 1.065735037  | -2.169527202 |
| Dec-04    | 6683.7  | 3455.9  | -0.008456095 | 1.392288523  |
| Jan-05    | 457     | -773.7  | -0.931624699 | -1.223878006 |
| Feb-05    | 8376.1  | 833.1   | 17.32844639  | -2.076773943 |
| March -05 | 7502    | 424.5   | -0.104356443 | -0.490457328 |
| Apr-05    | -654.2  | -821.2  | -1.087203412 | -2.93451119  |
| May-05    | -1140.2 | -245.5  | 0.742892082  | -0.701047248 |
| Jun-05    | 5328.5  | -70.4   | -5.673302929 | -0.713238289 |
| Jul-05    | 7934.1  | -173.8  | 0.48899315   | 1.46875      |
| Aug-05    | 5051    | -430    | -0.36338085  | 1.47410817   |
| Sep-05    | 4646.7  | -188.3  | -0.080043556 | -0.562093023 |
| Oct-05    | -3693.7 | -933.4  | -1.794908214 | 3.956983537  |
| Nov-05    | 4038.8  | -2164.4 | -2.093429353 | 1.318834369  |
| Dec-05    | 9335    | -974.5  | 1.311330098  | -0.549759749 |
| Jan-06    | 3677.7  | -921.5  | -0.606031066 | -0.054386865 |
| Feb-06    | 7587.8  | -151.5  | 1.063191669  | -0.83559414  |

|           |          |         |              |              |
|-----------|----------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| March -06 | 6688.6   | -258.5  | -0.118506023 | 0.706270627  |
| Apr-06    | 522.1    | 248.6   | -0.921941811 | -1.961702128 |
| May-06    | -7354.1  | 706.8   | -15.08561578 | 1.84312148   |
| Jun-06    | 479.6    | 395.8   | -1.065215322 | -0.440011319 |
| Jul-06    | 1144.9   | 152.1   | 1.387197665  | -0.615715008 |
| Aug-06    | 4642.8   | 804.5   | 3.055201328  | 4.289283366  |
| Sep-06    | 5424.6   | 708.5   | 0.168389765  | -0.119328776 |
| Oct-06    | 8013.1   | 656.7   | 0.477178041  | -0.073112209 |
| Nov-06    | 9379.9   | 806.2   | 0.17057069   | 0.227653419  |
| Dec-06    | -3667.3  | 901.5   | -1.390974317 | 0.118208881  |
| Jan-07    | 492.1    | -2173.9 | -1.134185913 | -3.411425402 |
| Feb-07    | 7239.7   | 955.4   | 13.71184719  | -1.439486637 |
| March -07 | -1081.9  | 1442.7  | -1.149439894 | 0.510048147  |
| Apr-07    | 6679.1   | 1042.1  | -7.173491081 | -0.277673806 |
| May-07    | 3959.8   | 1360.1  | -0.407135692 | 0.305153056  |
| Jun-07    | 1643.1   | -541.5  | -0.585054801 | -1.39813249  |
| Jul-07    | 23872.4  | -1263   | 13.52887834  | 1.332409972  |
| Aug-07    | -7770.5  | 608.5   | -1.325501416 | -1.48178939  |
| Sep-07    | 16132.5  | 2655.5  | -3.076121228 | 3.36400986   |
| Oct-07    | 20590.8  | 2499.5  | 0.276355184  | -0.058745999 |
| Nov-07    | -5849.8  | -469.2  | -1.284097752 | -1.187717544 |
| Dec-07    | 5579.2   | 3311.8  | -1.953742008 | -8.058397272 |
| Jan-08    | -13035.6 | 1953.8  | -3.336464009 | -0.410048916 |
| Feb-08    | 1733.1   | 2496.8  | -1.132951303 | 0.277919951  |
| March -08 | -130.3   | -879.8  | -1.075183198 | -1.352371035 |
| Apr-08    | 1074.8   | -1701.7 | -9.248656946 | 0.934189589  |
| May-08    | -5011.5  | -162.8  | -5.662727949 | -0.904330963 |
| Jun-08    | -10095.7 | -998.7  | 1.014506635  | 5.134520885  |
| Jul-08    | -1836.8  | 3618.8  | -0.818061155 | -4.623510564 |
| Aug-08    | -1211.5  | 1257.8  | -0.340429007 | -0.652426219 |
| Sep-08    | -8278.4  | 3204.1  | 5.833182006  | 1.547384322  |
| Oct-08    | -15347   | -1858.3 | 0.853860649  | -1.579975656 |
| Nov-08    | -2598.1  | 4215.1  | -0.830709585 | -3.268255933 |
| Dec-08    | 1750     | 626.5   | -1.673569147 | -0.851367702 |
| Jan-09    | -4245.3  | 802.5   | -3.425885714 | 0.280925778  |
| Feb-09    | -2436.4  | -687.8  | -0.42609474  | -1.857071651 |
| March -09 | 530.2    | -6420.4 | -1.217616155 | 8.334690317  |
| Apr-09    | 6508     | 2490.1  | 11.27461335  | -1.387841879 |
| May-09    | 20117.1  | -2711.5 | 2.091133989  | -2.088912092 |
| Jun-09    | 3829.9   | 1068.2  | -0.809619677 | -1.393951687 |
| Jul-09    | 11066.4  | 2115.4  | 1.889474921  | 0.98034076   |

|                                   |          |         |              |              |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| Aug-09                            | 4902.5   | -379.1  | -0.556992337 | -1.179209606 |
| Sep-09                            | 18344.3  | 2228.3  | 2.741825599  | -6.877868636 |
| Oct-09                            | 9077.1   | 6895.4  | -0.505181446 | 2.094466634  |
| Nov-09                            | 5497     | 684.4   | -0.394410109 | -0.900745424 |
| Dec-09                            | 10233.1  | -1522.3 | 0.861579043  | -3.224284044 |
| Jan-10                            | -500.3   | 8913    | -1.048890366 | -6.854956316 |
| Feb-10                            | 1216.7   | 3146.1  | -3.431940835 | -0.647021205 |
| March -10                         | 19928    | 9509.6  | 15.37872935  | 2.02266298   |
| Apr-10                            | 9361.4   | 3031.9  | -0.53023886  | -0.681174813 |
| May-10                            | -9436.7  | 2450.7  | -2.008043669 | -0.191694977 |
| Jun-10                            | 10508.3  | 740.5   | -2.113556646 | -0.697841433 |
| Jul-10                            | 16617.3  | 8106.5  | 0.58134998   | 9.947332883  |
| Aug-10                            | 11687.1  | 2998.8  | -0.296690798 | -0.630074631 |
| Sep-10                            | 24978.4  | 7689.5  | 1.137262452  | 1.564192344  |
| <b>Pre - EU Crisis Volatility</b> |          |         | 4.108026159  | 2.801563463  |
| Oct-10                            | 28563    | -4260.2 |              |              |
| Nov-10                            | 18293    | 2917.3  | -0.359556069 | -1.684780057 |
| Dec-10                            | 2049.8   | 1164.4  | -0.887946209 | -0.600863812 |
| Jan-11                            | -4813    | 10176.8 | -3.348033955 | 7.739951907  |
| Feb-11                            | -4585.6  | 1315.8  | -0.047247039 | -0.870705919 |
| March -11                         | 6897.6   | -15.1   | -2.50418702  | -1.011475908 |
| Apr-11                            | 7213.4   | -17.3   | 0.045784041  | 0.145695364  |
| May-11                            | -6614.4  | 2338.4  | -1.916960102 | -136.1676301 |
| Jun-11                            | 4572.2   | 311.3   | -1.691249395 | -0.866874786 |
| Jul-11                            | 8030.2   | 2622.8  | 0.756309873  | 7.425313203  |
| Aug-11                            | -10833.7 | 2931.1  | -2.349119574 | 0.117546134  |
| Sep-11                            | -158.5   | -1707.6 | -0.985369726 | -1.582579919 |
| Oct-11                            | 1677.3   | 1401.5  | -11.58233438 | -1.820742563 |
| Nov-11                            | -4197.8  | 934.9   | -3.502712693 | -0.332929005 |
| Dec-11                            | 98       | 21774.4 | -1.023345562 | 22.29061932  |
| Jan-12                            | 10357.7  | 15971   | 104.6908163  | -0.266523991 |
| Feb-12                            | 25212    | 10015.7 | 1.434131129  | -0.372882099 |
| March -12                         | 8381     | -6588.5 | -0.667578931 | -1.657817227 |
| Apr-12                            | -1109    | -3787.7 | -1.132323112 | -0.425104348 |
| May-12                            | -347.3   | 3569.2  | -0.686834986 | -1.942313277 |
| Jun-12                            | -501.3   | 1681.8  | 0.443420674  | -0.528801972 |
| Jul-12                            | 10272.7  | 3391.5  | -21.49212049 | 1.016589369  |
| Aug-12                            | 10803.9  | 264.8   | 0.051709872  | -0.921922453 |
| Sep-12                            | 19261.3  | 622.5   | 0.782809911  | 1.350830816  |
| Oct-12                            | 11364    | 7851.4  | -0.41000867  | 11.61269076  |
| Nov-12                            | 9577.1   | 292.1   | -0.157242168 | -0.962796444 |

|                                    |         |        |                    |                    |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Dec-12                             | 25087.7 | 1704.2 | 1.619550803        | 4.834303321        |
| <b>Volatility During EU Crisis</b> |         |        | <b>21.44084089</b> | <b>27.55694552</b> |

**Table 2** depicts the results for the **monthly volatility in the net foreign institutional investments in India during the different time frame of E.U crisis**. It results that volatility in the **Pre – E.U crisis** period in **Equity** is 4.108026159 and in **Debt** is 2.801563463. **During E.U crisis** period the volatility found to be 21.44084089 in **Equity** and 27.55694552 in **Debt**. Thus, suggesting that there is a high volatility in both Equity and Debt at during period of the EU crisis and low at pre crisis stage of EU crisis.

## CONCLUSION

The results for the monthly volatility in the net foreign institutional investments in India during the different time frame of US crisis shows that there is a high volatility in Equity at the post US crisis period, then at pre – crisis stage and low volatility at during stage. On the other hand in Debt higher volatility was found at post crisis, then during and low at pre crisis stage of US crisis. And on the other hand the result for E.U crisis shows that there is a high volatility in both Equity and Debt at during period of the EU crisis and low at pre crisis stage of EU crisis.

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